

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Be Right<sup>™</sup>

Issue Date 16-Jun-2016 Revision Date 05-Jan-2018 Version 3.1 Page 1/16 **1. IDENTIFICATION** Product identifier **Product Name** Citric Acid F Reagent Other means of identification Product Code(s) 2254249 Safety data sheet number M00341 UN/ID no UN3265 Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use Laboratory reagent. Silica test color stabilization and phosphate removal. **Recommended Use** Uses advised against None. **Restrictions on use** None. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address Hach Company P.O.Box 389 Loveland, CO 80539 USA +1(970) 669-3050

### Emergency telephone number

+1(303) 623-5716 - 24 Hour Service +1(515)232-2533 - 8am - 4pm CST

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### Classification

#### **Regulatory Status**

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

| Corrosive to metals                              | Category 1 |
|--|------------|
| Skin corrosion/irritation                        | Category 1 |
| Serious eye damage/eye irritation                | Category 1 |
| Respiratory sensitization                        |            |
| Skin sensitization                               |            |
| Mutagenicity                                     |            |
| Carcinogenicity                                  |            |
| Reproductive toxicity                            |            |
| Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) |            |

### Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

### Label elements

Signal word - Danger

EN / AGHS

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#### Hazard statements

H290 - May be corrosive to metals H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

### Precautionary statements

P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

P301 + P330 + P331 - IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting

P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

P304 + P340 - IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

P405 - Store locked up

P501 - Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

P234 - Keep only in original container

P390 - Absorb spillage to prevent material damage

### Other Information

Not applicable

### **3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

### Substance

Not applicable

### <u>Mixture</u>

### Percent ranges are used where confidential product information is applicable.

|                           | Chemical name  | CAS No.  | Percent<br>Range | HMRIC # |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------|------------------|---------|
|                           | Citric acid    | 77-92-9  | 10 - 20%         | -       |
|                           | Propanoic acid | 79-09-4  | <1%              | -       |
| Chemical name             | CAS No.        | Weight-% |                  | •       |
| Citric acid<br>77-92-9    | 77-92-9        | 17.94    |                  |         |
| Propanoic acid<br>79-09-4 | 79-09-4        | 0.93     |                  |         |

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

| Description of first aid measu | res |
|--------------------------------|-----|
|--------------------------------|-----|

| General advice   | Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is required.  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Inhalation   | Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur. Get immediate medical advice/attention. |  |  |  |
| Eye contact  | Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes.<br>Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Keep eye wide open<br>while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Get immediate medical advice/attention.   |  |  |  |
| Skin contact   | Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get immediate medical advice/attention.  |  |  |  |
| Ingestion  | Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Get immediate medical advice/attention.  |  |  |  |
| Self-protection of the first aider   | Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.  |  |  |  |
| Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed                |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms   | Burning sensation.   |  |  |  |
| Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed |  |  |  |  |
| Note to physicians   | Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated.<br>Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give<br>chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood<br>pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure.  |  |  |  |

| 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES |
|---------------------------|
|---------------------------|

| Suitable Extinguishing Media                      | Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.                                |  |
|---|--|--|
| Unsuitable Extinguishing Media                    | Caution: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.   |  |
| Specific hazards arising from the chemical        | The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors. |  |
| Hazardous combustion products                     | This material will not burn.   |  |
| Special protective equipment for<br>fire-fighters | Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear.  |  |

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

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| U.S. Notice                        | Only persons properly qualified to respond to an emergency involving hazardous substances may respond to a spill according to federal regulations (OSHA 29 CFR 1910.120(a)(v)) and per your company's emergency response plan and guidelines/procedures. See Section 13, Special Instructions for disposal assistance. Outside of the US, only persons properly qualified according to state or local regulations should respond to a spill involving chemicals. |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Personal precautions, protective e | quipment and emergency procedures  |
| Personal precautions               | Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Attention! Corrosive material. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.  |
| Other Information                  | Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.   |
| Environmental precautions          |  |
| Environmental precautions          | Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Should not be released into the environment. Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Prevent product from entering drains.  |
| Methods and material for containm  | ent and cleaning up  |
| Methods for containment            | Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  |
| Methods for cleaning up            | Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.   |
| Prevention of secondary hazards    | Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.   |
| Reference to other sections        | See section 8 for more information. See section 13 for more information.   |

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

| Precautions for safe handling       |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Advice on safe handling             | Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Handle product only in closed system or provide appropriate exhaust ventilation. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. |
| Conditions for safe storage, inclue | ding any incompatibilities   |
| Storage Conditions                  | Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Protect from moisture. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children. Store away from other materials.   |
| Flammability class                  | Not applicable   |

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control parameters

### **Exposure Guidelines**

| Chemical name                   | ACGIH TLV   | OSHA PEL   | NIOSH IDLH   |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|--|
| Propanoic acid<br>CAS#: 79-09-4 | TWA: 10 ppm | (vacated) TWA: 10 ppm<br>(vacated) TWA: 30 mg/m <sup>3</sup> | TWA: 10 ppm<br>TWA: 30 mg/m <sup>3</sup><br>STEL: 15 ppm |

|  |   | STEL: 45 mg/m <sup>3</sup>  |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| Appropriate engineering controls<br>Engineering Controls | Showers<br>Eyewash stations<br>Ventilation systems.   |   |  |
| Individual protection measures, su                       | ch as personal protective equipment   |   |  |
| Respiratory protection                                   | No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditi<br>exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuat  |   |  |
| Hand Protection  | Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.  |   |  |
| Eye/face protection                                      | Face protection shield.   |   |  |
| Skin and body protection                                 | Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron.   |   |  |
| General Hygiene Considerations                           | Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, dri<br>product. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and cloth<br>contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Remove and wash contar<br>including the inside, before re-use. Contaminated work cloth<br>of the workplace. Wash hands before breaks and immediate | ing is recommended. Avoid<br>ninated clothing and gloves,<br>ng should not be allowed out |  |
| Environmental exposure controls                          | Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages ca<br>allow into any sewer, on the ground or into any body of wate   |   |  |
| Thermal hazards  | None under normal processing.   |   |  |

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### Information on basic physical and chemical properties

| Physical state<br>Appearance<br>Odor | aqueous solution<br>None | Liquid |                 | Color<br>Odor threshold | colorless<br>No data ava | ailable                                     |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Property_                            |                          |        | <u>Values</u>   |                         |                          | Remarks • Method                            |
| Molecular weight                     | t                        |        | No data availal | ble                     |                          |   |
| рН                                   |                          |        | 1.0             |                         |                          |   |
| Melting point/free                   | ezing point              |        | <~ 0 °C / 32    | 2°F                     |                          | Estimation based on theoretical calculation |
| Boiling point / bo                   | oiling range             |        | >~ 100 °C /     | 212 °F                  |                          | Estimation based on theoretical calculation |
| Evaporation rate                     |                          |        | 0.93 (water = 1 | )                       |                          |   |
| Vapor pressure                       |                          |        | 23.252 mm Hg    | / 3.1 kPa at 25 °(      | C / 77 °F                | Estimation based on theoretical calculation |
| Vapor density (ai                    | r = 1)                   |        | 0.62 (air = 1)  |                         |                          |   |
| Specific gravity (                   | water = 1 / air = 1)     |        | 1.07            |                         |                          |   |
| Partition Coeffici                   | ent (n-octanol/wate      | er)    | Not applicable  |                         |                          |   |
| Soil Organic Car                     | bon-Water Partition      |        | Not applicable  |                         |                          |   |
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### Coefficient

| Autoignition temperature  | No data available |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Decomposition temperature | No data available |
| Dynamic viscosity         | No data available |
| Kinematic viscosity       | No data available |

### Solubility(ies)

### Water solubility

| Water solubility classification | Water solubility | Water Solubility Temperature |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| Soluble                         | > 1000 mg/L      | 25 °C / 77 °F                |

### Solubility in other solvents

| Chemical Name | Solubility classification | <u>Solubility</u> | Solubility Temperature |  |
|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| Acid          | Soluble                   | > 1000 mg/L       | 25 °C / 77 °F          |  |

### **Other Information**

| Metal Corrosivity<br>Classified as corrosive to metal according to GHS criteria |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| Steel Corrosion Rate  | 8.23 mm/yr / 0.32 in/yr |
| Aluminum Corrosion Rate   | 0.13 mm/yr / 0.01 in/yr |

### Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Content

| Chemical name  | CAS No. | Volatile organic<br>compounds (VOC) content | CAA (Clean Air Act) |
|----------------|---------|---|---------------------|
| Citric acid    | 77-92-9 | No data available                           | -                   |
| Propanoic acid | 79-09-4 | No data available                           | Х                   |

### **Explosive properties**

| Upper explosion limit<br>Lower explosion limit                                      |                          | No data available<br>No data available        |
|---|--------------------------|---|
| Flammable properties  |                          |   |
| Flash point<br>Method   |                          | No data available<br>No information available |
| Flammability Limit in Air<br>Upper flammability limit:<br>Lower flammability limit: |                          | No data available<br>No data available        |
| Oxidizing properties  |                          | No data available.                            |
| Bulk density  |                          | Not applicable                                |
| Particle Size   | No information available |   |
| Particle Size Distribution  | No information available |   |

### **10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

### Reactivity

Not applicable.

| <u>Chemical stability</u><br>Stability  | Stable under normal conditions.                     |
|---|---|
| Explosion data<br>Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact<br>Sensitivity to Static Discharge |   |
| Possibility of Hazardous Reactions<br>Possibility of Hazardous Reactions              | None under normal processing.                       |
| Hazardous polymerization<br>None under normal processing.                             |   |
| <u>Conditions to avoid</u><br>Conditions to avoid                                     | Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods. |
| Incompatible materials<br>Incompatible materials                                      | Oxidizing agent. Acids. Bases.                      |
| Hazardous Decomposition Products  | <u>.</u>  |

Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors.

### **11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### Information on Likely Routes of Exposure Product Information

| Inhalation   | Corrosive by inhalation. Inhalation of corrosive fumes/gases may cause coughing, choking, headache, dizziness, and weakness for several hours. Pulmonary edema may occur with tightness in the chest, shortness of breath, bluish skin, decreased blood pressure, and increased heart rate. Inhaled corrosive substances can lead to a toxic edema of the lungs. Pulmonary edema can be fatal.                                   |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Eye contact  | Causes burns. Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness.<br>Causes serious eye damage. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.  |  |  |  |
| Skin contact   | May cause irritation.  |  |  |  |
| Ingestion  | Causes burns. Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tracts. May cause severe burning pain in the mouth and stomach with vomiting and diarrhea of dark blood. Blood pressure may decrease. Brownish or yellowish stains may be seen around the mouth. Swelling of the throat may cause shortness of breath and choking. May cause lung damage if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. |  |  |  |
| Symptoms   | Redness. Burning. May cause blindness. Coughing and/ or wheezing.  |  |  |  |
| Aggravated Medical Conditions<br>Toxicologically synergistic<br>products           | Eye disorders. Skin disorders. Respiratory disorders.<br>None known.   |  |  |  |
| •  | See ingredients information below.   |  |  |  |
| <u>Product Acute Toxicity Data</u><br>Oral Exposure Route<br>Dermal Exposure Route | No data available<br>No data available   |  |  |  |

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### Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route

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No data available No data available

### Unknown Acute Toxicity

0% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity.

#### Acute Toxicity Estimations (ATE)

### The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

| ATEmix (oral)                 | 16,722.00 mg/kg          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ATEmix (dermal)               | 13,935.00 mg/kg          |
| ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist) | No information available |
| ATEmix (inhalation-vapor)     | No information available |
| ATEmix (inhalation-gas)       | No information available |

### Ingredient Acute Toxicity Data

| Oral Exposure Route  | •                |                  |                  | If available, see data below                                 |  |  |  |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Chemical name  | Endpoint<br>type | Reported<br>dose | Exposure<br>time | Toxicological effects  | Key literature references and<br>sources for data                      |  |  |
| Citric acid<br>(10 - 20%)<br>CAS#: 77-92-9   | Rat<br>LD₅₀      | 3000 mg/kg       | None<br>reported | None reported  | IUCLID (The International<br>Uniform Chemical Information<br>Database) |  |  |
| Propanoic acid<br>(<1%)<br>CAS#: 79-09-4   | Rat<br>LD₅₀      | 2600 mg/kg       | None<br>reported | None reported  | IUCLID (The International<br>Uniform Chemical Information<br>Database) |  |  |
| Dermal Exposure Ro   | ute              |                  |                  | If available, see data below                                 |  |  |  |
| Chemical name  | Endpoint<br>type | Reported<br>dose | Exposure<br>time | Toxicological effects  | Key literature references and<br>sources for data                      |  |  |
| Citric acid<br>(10 - 20%)<br>CAS#: 77-92-9   | Rat<br>LD₅₀      | > 2000 mg/kg     | None<br>reported | None reported  | IUCLID (The International<br>Uniform Chemical Information<br>Database) |  |  |
| Propanoic acid<br>(<1%)<br>CAS#: 79-09-4   | Rabbit<br>LD₅₀   | 500 mg/kg        | None<br>reported | None reported  | IUCLID (The International<br>Uniform Chemical Information<br>Database) |  |  |
| Inhalation (Dust/Mist  | ) Exposure R     | oute             |                  | If available, see data below                                 |  |  |  |
| Chemical name  | Endpoint<br>type | Reported dose    | Exposure<br>time | Toxicological effects  | Key literature references and<br>sources for data                      |  |  |
| Propanoic acid<br>(<1%)<br>CAS#: 79-09-4   | Rat<br>LC₅₀      | > 4.9 mg/L       | 4 hours          | None reported  | IUCLID (The International<br>Uniform Chemical Information<br>Database) |  |  |
| Inhalation (Vapor) Ex<br>Inhalation (Gas) Exp                                      |                  | 9                |                  | If available, see data below<br>If available, see data below |  |  |  |
| Product Specific Target Organ Toxicity Single Exposure Data<br>Oral Exposure Route |                  |                  |                  | <u>a</u><br>No data available                                |  |  |  |
| Dermal Exposure Ro   |                  |                  |                  | No data available  |  |  |  |
| Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route<br>Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route         |                  |                  |                  | No data available<br>No data available                       |  |  |  |

Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route

Ingredient Specific Target Organ Toxicity Single Exposure DataOral Exposure RouteIf available, see data belowDermal Exposure RouteIf available, see data belowInhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure RouteIf available, see data below

| Chemical name | Endpoint<br>type | Reported dose | Exposure<br>time | Toxicological effects | Key literature references and<br>sources for data |
|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Citric acid   | Rat              | 0.180 mg/L    | None             | Lungs, Thorax, or     | RTECS (Registry of Toxic                          |

No data available

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| Chemical name | Endpoint<br>type | Reported dose | Exposure<br>time | Toxicological effects            | Key literature references and<br>sources for data |
|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| (10 - 20%)    | TDLo             |               | reported         | Respiration                      | Effects of Chemical                               |
| CAS#: 77-92-9 |                  |               |                  | Other changes                    | Substances)                                       |
|               |                  |               |                  | Liver                            |   |
|               |                  |               |                  | Impaired liver function tests    |   |
|               |                  |               |                  | Biochemical                      |   |
|               |                  |               |                  | Enzyme inhibition, induction, or |   |
|               |                  |               |                  | change in blood or tissue levels |   |
|               |                  |               |                  | (dehydrogenases)                 |   |

### Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route

If available, see data below If available, see data below

#### Aspiration toxicity No data available

### Product Skin Corrosion/Irritation Data No data available.

### Ingredient Skin Corrosion/Irritation Data

### If available, see data below

| Chemical name           | Test method             | Species | Reported<br>dose | Exposure<br>time | Results           | Key literature<br>references and<br>sources for data |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|
| Propanoic acid<br>(<1%) | Open Irritation<br>Test | Rabbit  | 495 mg           | None<br>reported | Corrosive to skin | RTECS (Registry of<br>Toxic Effects of               |
| CAS#: 79-09-4           | Test                    |         |                  | reported         |                   | Chemical Substances)                                 |

### Product Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Data

No data available.

### Ingredient Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Data

If available, see data below

| Chemical name  | Test method     | Species | Reported<br>dose | Exposure<br>time | Results           | Key literature<br>references and<br>sources for data |
|----------------|-----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|
| Propanoic acid | Standard Draize | Rabbit  | 0.99 mg          | None             | Corrosive to eyes | RTECS (Registry of                                   |
| (<1%)          | Test            |         |                  | reported         |                   | Toxic Effects of                                     |
| CAS#: 79-09-4  |                 |         |                  |                  |                   | Chemical Substances)                                 |

### Sensitization Information

#### <u>Product Sensitization Data</u> Skin Sensitization Exposure Route Respiratory Sensitization Exposure Route

No data available. No data available.

### Ingredient Sensitization Data

| Skin Sensitization Ex                    | posure Route                                |            | If available, see data below.         |   |
|--|---|------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Chemical name                            | Test method                                 | Species    | Results                               | Key literature references and<br>sources for data                   |
| Propanoic acid<br>(<1%)<br>CAS#: 79-09-4 | OECD Test No.<br>406: Skin<br>Sensitization | Guinea pig | Not confirmed to be a skin sensitizer | IUCLID (The International Uniform<br>Chemical Information Database) |

### **Respiratory Sensitization Exposure Route**

### If available, see data below.

### **Chronic Toxicity Information**

<u>Product Specific Target Organ Toxicity Repeat Dose Data</u> Oral Exposure Route

No data available.

### Dermal Exposure Route Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route

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| No data available. |
|--------------------|
| No data available. |
| No data available. |
| No data available. |

### Ingredient Specific Target Organ Toxicity Repeat Exposure Data

| Oral Exposure Route If available, see data below   |                  |               |                  |  |               |   |  |
|--|------------------|---------------|------------------|--|---------------|---|--|
| Chemical name  | Endpoint<br>type | Reported dose | Exposure<br>time | Toxicological effects  |               | e references and<br>es for data             |  |
| Citric acid<br>(10 - 20%)<br>CAS#: 77-92-9   | Rat<br>TD⊾o      | 930 mg/kg     | 15 days          | Biochemical<br>Enzyme inhibition, induction, or<br>change in blood or tissue levels<br>(dehydrogenases)<br>Blood<br>Changes in serum composition   | Effects       | egistry of Toxic<br>of Chemical<br>stances) |  |
|  |                  |               |                  | (e.g. TP, bilirubin, cholesterol)  |               |   |  |
| Dermal Exposure Rou  |                  | ata           |                  | If available, see data below   |               |   |  |
| Inhalation (Dust/Mist)<br>Chemical name  | Endpoint         | Reported      | Exposure         | If available, see data below Toxicological effects   | Kov litoratur | e references and                            |  |
| Chemical hame  | type             | dose          | time             | Toxicological effects  |               | es for data                                 |  |
| Citric acid<br>(10 - 20%)<br>CAS#: 77-92-9   | Rat<br>TD⊾o      | 0.180 mg/L    | None<br>reported | Lungs, Thorax, or<br>Respiration<br>Other changes<br>Liver<br>Impaired liver function tests<br>Biochemical<br>Enzyme inhibition, induction, or<br>change in blood or tissue levels<br>(dehydrogenases) | Effects       | egistry of Toxic<br>of Chemical<br>stances) |  |
| Inhalation (Vapor) Ex<br>Inhalation (Gas) Expo   |                  | •             |                  | If available, see data below<br>If available, see data below   |               |   |  |
| Product Carcinogenicity Data       No data available         Oral Exposure Route       No data available         Dermal Exposure Route       No data available         Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route       No data available         Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route       No data available         Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route       No data available         Inhelation (Gas) Exposure Route       No data available         Ingredient Carcinogenicity Data       No data available |                  |               |                  |  |               |   |  |
| Chemical name  |                  | S No.         | ACGIH            | IARC   | NTP           | OSHA  |  |
| Citric acid  |                  | -92-9         | -                | -  | -             | -   |  |
| Propanoic acid   | 79               | -09-4         | -                |  |               |   |  |

### Legend

| ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)           | Does not apply |
|---|----------------|
| IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)                          | Does not apply |
| NTP (National Toxicology Program)   | Does not apply |
| OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of | Does not apply |
| Labor)  |                |

| Oral Exposure Route                   |
|---------------------------------------|
| Dermal Exposure Route                 |
| Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route |
| Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route     |
| Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route       |

If available, see data below If available, see data below

Product Germ Cell Mutagenicity *invitro* Data No data available.

### Ingredient Germ Cell Mutagenicity invitro Data

|--|

| Chemical name                            | Test                          | Cell Strain               | Reported<br>dose  | Exposure<br>time | Results                                  | Key literature<br>references and<br>sources for data              |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|---|
| Propanoic acid<br>(<1%)<br>CAS#: 79-09-4 | Mutation in<br>microorganisms | Salmonella<br>typhimurium | 6.667<br>mg/plate | None<br>reported | Negative test result<br>for mutagenicity | RTECS (Registry<br>of Toxic Effects of<br>Chemical<br>Substances) |

Product Germ Cell Mutagenicity invivo Data Oral Exposure Route Dermal Exposure Route Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route

Ingredient Germ Cell Mutagenicity invivo Data Oral Exposure Route Dermal Exposure Route Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route

Product Reproductive Toxicity Data Oral Exposure Route Dermal Exposure Route Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route

Ingredient Reproductive Toxicity Data Oral Exposure Route Inhalation (Dust/Mist) Exposure Route Inhalation (Vapor) Exposure Route Inhalation (Gas) Exposure Route No data available No data available No data available If available, see data below If available, see data below

No data available

No data available

No data available No data available No data available No data available No data available

If available, see data below If available, see data below If available, see data below If available, see data below

### **12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Ecotoxicity

Product Ecological Data

Aquatic toxicity

Fish Crustacea Algae No data available No data available No data available

### Ingredient Ecological Data

### Aquatic toxicity

| Fish                                       | If available, see ingredient data below |                     |                  |                  |  |  |
|--|---|---------------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|
| Chemical name                              | Exposure<br>time                        | Species             | Endpoint<br>type | Reported<br>dose | Key literature references and<br>sources for data                      |  |
| Citric acid<br>(10 - 20%)<br>CAS#: 77-92-9 | 96 hours                                | Lepomis macrochirus | LC50             | 1516 mg/L        | IUCLID (The International<br>Uniform Chemical Information<br>Database) |  |
| Propanoic acid                             | 96 hours                                | Oncorhynchus mykiss | LC50             | 51.0 mg/L        | IUCLID (The International  |  |
|  |   |                     |                  |                  |  |  |

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| (<1%)<br>CAS#: 79-09-4 |          |   |                  |           | Uniform Chemical Information<br>Database) |  |
|------------------------|----------|---|------------------|-----------|---|--|
| Crustacea              |          | If available, see ingredient data below |                  |           |   |  |
| Chemical name          | Exposure | Species                                 | Endpoint         | Reported  | Key literature references and             |  |
|                        | time     |   | type             | dose      | sources for data                          |  |
| Propanoic acid         | 48 Hours | Daphnia magna                           | EC <sub>50</sub> | 45.8 mg/L | IUCLID (The International                 |  |
| (<1%)                  |          |   |                  |           | Uniform Chemical Information              |  |
| CAS#: 79-09-4          |          |   |                  |           | Database)                                 |  |
|                        |          | Na                                      | data available   |           |   |  |

#### Algae

No data available

### **Other Information**

### Persistence and degradability

### Product Biodegradability Data

No data available.

### Ingredient Biodegradability Data

| Chemical name                              | Test method   | Biodegradation | Exposure<br>time | Results                  |
|--|---------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Citric acid<br>(10 - 20%)<br>CAS#: 77-92-9 | None reported | None reported  | None<br>reported | Readily<br>biodegradable |

### **Bioaccumulation**

#### **Product Bioaccumulation Data** No data available.

### Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)

### Not applicable

### Ingredient Bioaccumulation Data

| Chemical name                              | Test method   | Exposure<br>time | Species       | Bioconcentrat<br>ion factor<br>(BCF) | Results   |
|--|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Citric acid<br>(10 - 20%)<br>CAS#: 77-92-9 | None reported | None<br>reported | None reported | None reported                        | Does not<br>have the<br>potential to<br>bioaccumula<br>te |

### Mobility

Soil Organic Carbon-Water Partition Coefficient Not applicable

### Water solubility

| Water solubility classification | Water solubility | Water Solubility Temperature |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| Soluble                         | > 1000 mg/L      | 25 °C / 77 °F                |

### Other adverse effects

No information available.

### **13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

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#### Waste treatment methods

| Waste from residues/unused<br>products | Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation. |
|--|---|
| Contaminated packaging                 | Do not reuse empty containers.  |
| US EPA Waste Number                    | D002  |
| Special instructions for disposal      | Dilute material with excess water making a weaker than 5% solution. Adjust to a pH                              |

between 6 and 9 with an alkali, such as soda ash or sodium bicarbonate. Open cold water tap completely, slowly pour the reacted material to the drain. Allow cold water to run for 5 minutes to completely flush the system.

### **14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

| U.S. DOT<br>UN/ID no<br>Proper shipping name<br>Hazard Class<br>Packing Group<br>Emergency Response Guide<br>Number | UN3265<br>Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s<br>8<br>III<br>153 |
|---|---|
| <u>TDG</u><br>UN/ID no<br>Proper shipping name<br>Hazard Class<br>Packing Group                                     | UN3265<br>Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s<br>8<br>III        |
| IATA<br>UN/ID no<br>Hazard Class<br>Packing Group<br>ERG Code   | UN3265<br>8<br>III<br>153   |
| IMDG<br>UN/ID no<br>Hazard Class<br>Packing Group   | UN3265<br>8<br>III  |
| Note:   | No special precautions necessary.                                     |

### Additional information

There is a possibility that this product could be contained in a reagent set or kit composed of various compatible dangerous goods. If the item is not in a reagent set or kit, the classification given above applies.

If the item is part of a reagent set or kit the classification would change to the following:

UN3316 Chemical Kit, Hazard Class 9, Packing Group II or III.

If the item is not regulated, the Chemical Kit classification does not apply.

| National Inventories |  |
|----------------------|--|
| TSCA                 |  |
| DSL/NDSL             |  |

### **15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

Complies Complies

**TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory **DSL/NDSL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

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| International Inventories |          |
|---------------------------|----------|
| EINECS/ELINCS             | Complies |
| ENCS                      | Complies |
| IECSC                     | Complies |
| KECL                      | Complies |
| PICCS                     | Complies |
| TCSI                      | Complies |
| AICS                      | Complies |
| NZIOC                     | Complies |

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

**ENCS** - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substances Inventory

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

NZIOC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

### US Federal Regulations

#### SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

### SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

| Acute health hazard               | Yes |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Chronic Health Hazard             | Yes |
| Fire hazard                       | No  |
| Sudden release of pressure hazard | No  |
| Reactive Hazard                   | No  |

#### CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

| Chemical name             | CWA - Reportable<br>Quantities | CWA - Toxic Pollutants | CWA - Priority<br>Pollutants | CWA - Hazardous<br>Substances |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Propanoic acid<br>79-09-4 | 5000 lb                        | -                      | -                            | Х                             |

### **CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material

| Chemical name  | Hazardous Substances RQs | CERCLA/SARA RQ | Reportable Quantity (RQ) |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Propanoic acid | 5000 lb                  | -              | RQ 5000 lb final RQ      |
| 79-09-4        |                          |                | RQ 2270 kg final RQ      |

### US State Regulations

### **California Proposition 65**

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals

### U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

| Chemical name  | New Jersey | Massachusetts | Pennsylvania |
|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Propanoic acid | Х          | Х             | Х            |
| 79-09-4        |            |               |              |

### U.S. EPA Label Information

| Chemical name  | FIFRA    | FDA             |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Citric acid    | 180.0950 | 21 CFR 184.1033 |
| Propanoic acid | 180.0940 | 21 CFR 184.1081 |

### 16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OF THE LAST REVISION

## Special Comments

### **Additional information**

Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) Not applicable

### **NFPA and HMIS Classifications**

| NFPA | Health hazards - 3 | Flammability - 0 | Instability - 0      | Physical and Chemical<br>Properties -                              |
|------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|
| HMIS | Health hazards - 3 | Flammability - 0 | Physical Hazards - 0 | Personal protection - X<br>- See section 8 for more<br>information |

### Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

| NIOSH IDLH | Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health                           |
|------------|---|
| ACGIH      | ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists) |
| NDF        | no data   |

### Legend - Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

| TWA                    | TWA (time-weighted average)  | STEL            | STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)  |
|------------------------|--|-----------------|---|
| MAC                    | Maximum Allowable Concentration  | Ceiling         | Ceiling Limit Value   |
| Х                      | Listed   | Vacated         | These values have no official status. The only<br>binding levels of contaminants are those<br>listed in the final OSHA PEL. These lists are<br>for reference purposes only. Please note that<br>some reference state regulations of these<br>"liberated" exposure limits in their state<br>regulations. |
| SKN*<br>RSP+<br>C<br>M | Skin designation<br>Respiratory sensitization<br>Carcinogen<br>mutagen | SKN+<br>**<br>R | Skin sensitization<br>Hazard Designation<br>Reproductive toxicant   |
| Prenared By            | Hach Product Compliance Department                                     |                 |   |

### Prepared By

Hach Product Compliance Department

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| Issue Date    | 16-Jun-2016 |
|---------------|-------------|
| Revision Date | 05-Jan-2018 |

None

Revision Note

**Disclaimer** 

USER RESPONSIBILITY: Each user should read and understand this information and incorporate it in individual site safety programs in accordance with applicable hazard communication standards and regulations.

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS BASED ON DATA CONSIDERED TO BE ACCURATE. HOWEVER, NO WARRANTY IS EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED REGARDING THE ACCURACY OF THESE DATA OR THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED FROM THE USE THEREOF.

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End of Safety Data Sheet